APPLICANTS: U.S.S.N.:

Rouquier *et al.* 09/747,155

relied upon to provide art that is anticipatory or might render obvious any other SEQ ID NO; and to search all species in a single application would be unduly burdensome.

Applicants provisionally elect the species of SEQ ID NO:225, with traverse.

Applicants request modification of the present election requirement under 37 C.F.R. §1.143. The M.P.E.P. states:

If the members of the Markush group are sufficiently few in number or so closely related that a search and examination of the entire claim can be made without serious burden, the examiner must examine all claims on the merits, even though they are directed to independent and distinct inventions. In such a case, the examiner will not follow the procedure described below and will not require restriction. Since the decisions in In re Weber, 580 F.2d 455, 198 USPQ 328 (CCPA 1978) and In re Haas, 580 F.2d 461, 198 USPQ 334 (CCPA 1978), it is improper for the Office to refuse to examine that which applicants regard as their invention, unless the subject matter in a claim lacks unity of invention. In re Harnish, 631 F.2d 716, 206 USPQ 300 (CCPA 1980); and Ex parte Hozumi, 3 USPQ2d 1059 (Bd. Pat. App. & Int. 1984). Broadly, unity of invention exists where compounds included within a Markush group (1) share a common utility and (2) share a substantial structural feature disclosed as being essential to that utility.

The polyeptides and polynucleotides of the present invention are not individually distinct and independent, but are, in fact, all derivatives of the olfactory receptor (ORX) superfamily of nucleotides and proteins.

As indicated on page 223, lines 3-20, the ORX genes, which are the subject of the present invention have been obtained using PCR using consensus ORX primer pairs OR5B-OR3B and OR3.1-OR7.1. The use of two pairs of consensus primers rendered the sampling representative of the ORX gene repertoire. Moreover, the homology for all the genes identified (>80%) is important in the domain between the primers. As a result of this homology, the ORX genes disclosed in the present patent application are not patentably distinct. Applicants thus submit that the requirement to elect a single disclosed species is improper. Accordingly, Applicants respectfully request reconsideration and withdrawal of the present Election Requirement.

APPLICANTS: U.S.S.N.:

Rouquier *et al.* 09/747,155

## **CONCLUSION**

In view of the arguments made herein, Applicants respectfully submit that the outstanding Restriction/Election Requirement is improper and should be withdrawn. If the Examiner believes that a telephone conversation with Applicant's Attorney would be helpful in expediting prosecution of this application, the Examiner is encouraged to contact the undersigned at the telephone number provided below.

Respectfully submitted

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